Daniel Bliss Collection, 1852-1916

Descriptive Summary

Call No.: AA:2.3.1
Bib record: b1461807
Record Creator: Bliss, Daniel, 1823-1916
Collection Title: Daniel Bliss Collection, 1852-1916
Collection Dates: Bulk of material 1852-1916
Physical Description: 19 archival boxes (6.4 linear feet)
Abstract: Missionary, educator, founder, and first president of Syrian Protestant College (now the American University of Beirut). In addition to serving as SPC President he was also the Professor of Moral Philosophy and Biblical Exegesis, 1866-1902.

Language(s): English, Arabic and French

Administrative Information

Source: Some documents were presented to the Library by Dr. Daniel Bliss Junior and Howard H. Bliss Junior, in 1966. Many letters of the collection were donated by Mrs. Walter C. Eystor, Daniel Bliss niece, to Jafet Library as a contribution to AUB's Centennial Year.
Access Restrictions: The collection can be used within the premises of the Archives and Special Collections Department, Jafet Memorial Library, American University of Beirut.
Photocopying Restriction: No photocopying restriction except for fragile material.
Preferred Citation: Daniel Bliss Collection, 1852-1916, AA: 2.3.1, Box no.-, File no.-, American University of Beirut/Library Archives.
Compiled by: Ms. Samar Mikati, Archives Librarian

Scope and Content

The Collection comprises Daniel Bliss biographical information, correspondence with AUB Community and other coordinates, diaries, copy of his passport, addresses and letters of condolences to Howard Bliss on his father’s, Daniel Bliss, death. It is treasured by researchers studying missionary work in Syria during the nineteenth century and scholars researching American Institutions of higher education in the Middle East, in addition intellectuals investigating relationship among American Missionaries, Ottoman Authorities, Board of Trustees, and local citizens.

Arrangement

The Collection is arranged in six series:

Series I: Biographical information about Daniel Bliss and his family.
Series II: Correspondence with David Stuart Dodge (Board of Trustees, Treasurer, New York)
Series III: Correspondence with various coordinates: Family, faculty members, Board of Trustees, YMCA, US Consulate (American), and others.
Series IV: Diaries, autographs, honoring and sermons.
Biographical Sketch

Founder and first president of the Syrian Protestant College, Daniel L. Bliss was born on August 17, 1823. He was an ambitious young boy who worked his way through school and later to college. He graduated from Amherst College at the age of 29, spent two years at Andover Seminary, and then was ordained as minister. He joined the Foreign Mission and came to teach at the American Academy of ‘Abeih, and later at Souk el Gharb. For four years he was not only a teacher, but also a student of Arabic. It was during those years that the idea of establishing a college came into being. He was selected to be in charge of the project, having been one of its prime movers; he returned to the United States, arriving in New York in September 1862. He met with the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions where he spoke in support of the resolutions adopted in Beirut; he met William E. Dodge who was impressed by Bliss's presentation, and helped him form a Board of Trustees. A charter for establishing a college was granted by the legislature of the State of New York, on April 24, 1863. This was followed by a long tour in the US and UK to raise the funds needed to start the college. Daniel Bliss arrived in Beirut on March 2, 1866. The Syrian Protestant College (SPC) opened its doors on the 3rd of December, 1866. It was a modest beginning with Daniel Bliss both president and teacher.

During his days as AUB President, ten of the earliest AUB buildings were erected. The institution started Preparatory, Collegiate and Medical Departments, and the language of instruction was changed from Arabic to English. He finally retired in 1902, when his son Howard became president. However, he remained living on campus until his death in 1916.

Subject Headings

Bliss, Daniel, 1823-1916.
American University of Beirut -- Presidents.
American University of Beirut -- Presidents -- Biography.
American University of Beirut -- Presidents -- Correspondence.
Missions-Middle East-History-19th century
Protestant churches—Missions—History—19th century
Missions, American – Middle East—History—19th century
Cemeteries -- Lebanon -- Beirut.
Examinations -- Evaluation.
Medical education.
Retirement.
Sermons.
Statues -- Lebanon -- Beirut.
Abd al-Qadir ibn Muhyi al-Din, Amir of Mascara, 1807-1883.
American University of Beirut. Board of Trustees.
Container List

Series I: Biographical information about Daniel Bliss and his family (Boxes 1-2)

Box 1: Passport, Sermon, Abby Bliss Herbarium, and Bliss papers at Amherst.
   File 1: Passport of Daniel Bliss, 8 February 1866.
   File 3: Information and correspondence on Abby Wood Bliss Herbarium. On 29 March 2007 Abby's Herbarium was transferred to the Post Herbarium at Biology Department. A digital copy of the herbarium is available at the Archives and Special Collections Department.

Box 2: Biographies of Daniel Bliss and his family members, information on Anglo-American Cemetery.
   File 1: Biography.
   File 2: Autobiography.
   File 3: Daniel Bliss horse, his house on Bliss Street, his statue, reproductions of his photos.
   File 4: Articles by him; Articles about him and interviews with him.
   File 5: His publications.
   File 6: The Daniel Bliss Society.
   File 7: His family members, wife Abby Maria Wood; son Frederick Bliss; Daniel Bliss the grandson; Daniel and Skyler Bliss the great great grandchildren.
   File 8: Daniel Bliss the grandson, Biography; Address: "The Past is Prologue", 26 April 1961.
   File 9: Letter from Student Farah Saadallah El-Haddad, 1879; Answers to circular sent by President Daniel Bliss to Alumni, 1888.
   File 10: Burial places of Daniel, Howard and Abby Wood Bliss in the Anglo-American Cemetery; Letters from George Tomey to the Office of the President about the Anglo-American Cemetery.
   File 11: Miscellaneous (General information).
   File 12: Invoices, 1874.

Series II: Correspondence D.B. with David Stuart Dodge (Board of Trustees, Treasurer, New York) (Boxes 3-8)

Box 3: Correspondence from David Stuart Dodge to Daniel Bliss, 1864-1879.
   File 1: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss 15 July 1864 - 29 December 1868.
   File 2: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss 11 May 1871 - 30 August 1875.
   File 3: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss 9 September 1875 - 20 December 1877.
   File 4: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss 8 January 1878 - 30 October 1878.
   File 5: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss 4 November 1878 - 3 July 1879.
   File 6: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss 17 July 1879 - 24 December 1879.
Box 4: Correspondence from David Stuart Dodge to Daniel Bliss, 1880-1884.
   File 1: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss 23 January 1880 - 21 June 1881.
File2: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss 4 August 1881 - 29 July 1882.
File3: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss 1 August 1882 - 29 December 1882.
File4: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss 6 January 1883 - 28 November 1883.
File5: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss 4 January 1884 - 8 July 1884.
Box5: Correspondence from David Stuart Dodge to Daniel Bliss letter from George Post, 1884-1890.
File1: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss, 16 July 1884 - 13 January 1885.
File2: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss, 20 January 1885 - 22 September 1885.
File3: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss, 26 October 1885 - 12 May 1887.
File4: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss, 3 January 1888 - 21 December 1888.
File5: Letter from George Edward Post to Daniel Bliss, 7 January 1888.
File6: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss, 20 January 1891 - 30 December 1890.
Box6: Correspondence from David Stuart Dodge to Daniel Bliss, 1891-1894.
File1: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss, 20 January 1891 - 30 March 1892.
File2: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss, 2 April 1892 - 12 July 1892.
File3: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss, 9 August 1892 - 25 November 1892.
File4: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss, 2 December 1892 - 31 March 1893.
File5: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss, 4 April 1893 - 28 July 1893.
File6: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss, 1 August 1893 - 26 December 1893.
File7: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss, 11 January 1894 - 25 May 1894.
File8: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss, 5 June 1894 - 24 December 1894.
Box7: Correspondence from David Stuart Dodge to Daniel Bliss, 1895-1899.
File1: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss 1 January 1895 - 11 June 1895.
File2: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss 22 July 1895 - 31 December 1895.
File3: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss 7 January 1896 - 9 February 1897.
File4: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss 4 January 1898 - 22 July 1898.
File5: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss, 1 August 1898 - 26 December 1898.
File6: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss, 3 January 1899 - 26 December 1899.
Box8: Correspondence from David Stuart Dodge to Daniel Bliss, 1900-1913.
File1: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss 12 January 1900 - 28 May 1900.
File2: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss, 1 June 1900 - 24 December 1900.
File3: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss 1 January 1901 - 31 December 1901.
File4: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss 3 January 1902 - 29 December 1902.
File5: Correspondence from D. Dodge to D. Bliss, 27 January 1903 - 29 April 1913.

**Series III: Correspondence D.B. with various coordinates: Family, faculty members, Board of Trustees, YMCA, American Consulate (US), and others (Boxes 9-11)**

Box9: Correspondence D.B. with his family, YMCA and various coordinates, 1852-1909.
File1: Correspondence from various coordinates to Daniel Bliss, 10 August 1863 - 22 January 1868; Letter from Butrus Bustani to Daniel Bliss concerning prospective college students, 1 June 1867; Treaty of 1862; Translation of Article II of temporary law in the matter of enlistment of non-Moslems.
File2: Correspondence from various coordinates to Daniel Bliss, 9 July 1870-18 September 1880; Letter from Abdel Massih Isbir donor of Syriac Bible; Marquand
House cost and rent; William Van Dyck acceptance of appointment; Correspondence with Department of State, Washington.

File3: Letter from Yacub Sarruf to Daniel Bliss, 4 January 1882; Letter from Yacub Sarruf and Faris Nimr to Daniel Bliss, 1902. Letter from Daniel Bliss to Nassif Yazigi, 24 April 1867.

File4: Correspondence with various coordinates, 1882-1888; Correspondence with Richard W. Brigstocke concerning his resignation as a consequence of Edwin Lewis Issue, 3 March 1883; Letter from British Consulate, 1887; 20 April 1888.

File5: Correspondence from various coordinates, 1890-1909; Letter to Harold Gamble Bart about erecting the Lee Observatory equipment, 1899; Letter from Emir Abd-ul-Kadir great Algerian Leader, 1896; Letter to Jabr Dumit on his trip to Egypt.

File6: Correspondence with YMCA, 18.. -1902.

File7: Correspondence from Daniel Bliss to his family, 12 November 1852 - 31 May 1909.

Box10: Correspondence with Board of Managers and Board of Trustees.

File1: Correspondence with W.M. Thomson, 20 July 1864 - 11 July 1865.

File2: Correspondence with Henry Jessup and Samuel Jessup, 25 January 1865 to 24 January 1899; Letter from John Wortabet, 23 January 1868.

File3: Correspondence with William Bird, 8 October 1894 - 8 January 1895.

File4: Correspondence with Board of Managers, 31 December 1866 - 11 January 1902; Letter from William Eddy to Robert West, 12 December 1898.

File5: Correspondence with William Booth, President of Board of Trustees, 28 November 1864 - 19 September 1879.

File6: Correspondence with William Booth, President of Board of Trustees, 10 March 1880 - 30 October 1894; Board of Trustees minute in memory of William Booth, 22 January 1896.

File7: Correspondence from William Hunt c/o William E. Dodge to Daniel Bliss, 23 May 1882 - 21 February 1890.

File8: Correspondence with USA Colleges and Universities, 1896-1897.

File9: Correspondence with USA Consulates, 22 March 1870 - 8 April 1902.

File10: Correspondence with USA Consulate regarding the Sudanese assault on the College property, 1871.

Box11: Correspondence with Faculty Members, 1883-1914.

File1: Letters from James Dennis, November 1883 - December 1910.

File2: Letter to Dr. James Dennis, 1 February 1883 - 12 June 1888.

File3: Letters from Dr. David Stuart Dodge, 13 November 1863 - 8 March 1909.

File4: Letters to Dr. David Stuart Dodge, September 1892 - October 1914.


File6: Letters from William W. Peet, 1 October 1904 - 14 March 1912.

File7: Letters to William W. Peet, 20 September 1904 - 1 July 1913.

File8: Letters from Mrs. Harvey Porter, SPC, to Mrs. John Crawford, Irish Presbyterian Mission Damascus on Edwin Lewis issue, 4 December 1882- 6 November 1884.

File9: Letters from George E. Post to various Correspondents, 17 January 1868 - 28 June 1907; Certificat d'études et d'examens.

File10: Letters to Dr. George Post from various correspondents, 2 January 1868- 15 February 1909.

File11: Letters to and from Robert Haldane West, January 1890 – 1906.

File12: Letters from Dr. John Wortabet of the Medical Faculty, 16 October 1880 to
2 August 1883.
File13: رسائل الى دانيال بلس من الدكتور بشارة زلزل, January 1882 - 29 December 1883.

Series IV: Diaries, autographs, honoring and sermons (Boxes 12-15)

Box12: Diaries and Autographs, 1852-1913.
Diaries: 1861, 1862, 1863, 1864, 1865, 1866, 1868, 1869, 1870 (2), 1871, 1872, 1874, 1875, 1876, 1877, 1879, 1880, 1881, 1882, 1883, 1885, 1887, 1888, 1891, 1897, 1898, 1899, 1900, 1902. Autographs, 1852.


Box14: File1: Obituary.
File3.1: Handwritten Sermons by him: article.
File3.2.1: Handwritten Sermons by him.
File3.2.2: Handwritten Sermons by him.
File4.1: Sermons.
File4.2: Sermons.
File5: Articles on his Letters, 8 April 1966.

Box15: His resignation and statue, 1902-1904
File1.1: Addresses delivered on the occasion Daniel Bliss resignation 19 June 1902:
Jabr Dumit, Said Abu Hamra, Ibrahim Hourani, Murad Baroudi; Dr. Henry Jessup; Constantine Khouri; John Wortabet; Daniel Bliss; Letter from John Wortabet to Dr. Bliss, 11 June 1902.
File1.2: Article on Daniel Bliss from Al-Mahaba (after retirement).
File1.3: Addresses on Bliss resignation of the presidency of the College Jabbour Saad, Nimah Jafet, Salim Ibrahim Khouri, Jabr Dumit, Murad Baroudi, John Wortabet; Constantine Khouri; Dr. Henry Jessup; Daniel Bliss; 02 June 1919.
File2: Presentation of the Statue of Daniel Bliss by Egyptian and Sudanese Alumni; Addresses on the occasion by Nasim Berbaris; and Daniel Bliss, 6 May 1904.
File4: Commemorative Metal Plates, June 1902; a letter from Mr. Archie S. Crawford about the plates, 26 November 1963.

Series V: Honoring and condolences (Boxes 16-17)

Box16: Reception given in honor of Daniel Bliss, April 1911.
File1: Letters from alumni and friends attending the Reception, 24 April 1911.
File2: Letters from alumni and friends not attending the Reception, 24 April 1911.

Box17: Letters of condolences to Dr. Howard Bliss on his father's death, 1916-1917.
File1: Letters of condolences to Dr. Howard Bliss on his father's death, July 1916.
File2: Letters of condolences to Dr. Howard Bliss on his father's death, 1-8 August 1916.
File3: Letters of condolences to Dr. Howard Bliss on his father's death, 9-31 August 1916.
File4: Letters of condolences to Dr. Howard Bliss on his father's death, September 1916.
File5: Letters of condolences to Dr. Howard Bliss on his father's death, October-November 1916; April 1917.
Series VI: Book preparatory material and annual reports (Boxes 18-19)

Box 18: Preparatory Materials Dr. Daniel Bliss for the Book: "Letters from a New Campus"
Publication Date: 1994.
File 3: Preparatory Material.

Box 19: Annual Reports of the Board of Managers, 1867-1902.
File 1: Annual Report, 1867-1892.
File 2: Annual Report, 1892-1893.
File 5: Annual Report, 1899-1900.
File 7: Information on the Board of Managers.

Related Material

Publications

- Faculty Bulletin, v. X, no. 9, p:1, 3
  v. 3, Dec. 1911, p: 33-37; Mar. 1912, p: 146-149
  v. 10, Nov. 1923, p: -4.
  v. 13, Nov. 1926, p: 24
  v. 14, Mar. 1928, p:126
  v. 20, May 1934, p: 163-164

Archival Material

- Daniel Bliss Society AA:7.4
- Howard Bliss Collection: AUB President 1902-1920: Son of Daniel Bliss  AA:2.3.2
- David S. Dodge Collection AUB President 1996-1997  AA:2.3.24
- J. Paul Leonard Collection AUB President 1957-1961 AA:2.3.7
- Scholarships: Daniel Bliss Scholarship, 1962  AA:2.5.2.9
- AUB Alumni Association Relations and Welfare Committee: Daniel Bliss Memorial Plaque
  1998,  AA:5.5.3
- History of Syrian Protestant College/American University of Beirut: General 1866- : Interviews
with Daniel Bliss, February 1910  AA:1.6.1

- Office of University Publications 1970-: "Letters from a New Campus" by Daniel Bliss, edited by Daniel and Belle Dorman Rugh and Alfred H. Howell  AA:2.5.2.10.2
- Faculty, Staff and Alumni Awards: The Daniel Bliss Order, 1960  AA:1.9.1.1
- Building and Grounds: Individual Buildings: Bliss Hall AA:2.5.3.3.2.3
- Peter Dorman Collection AUB President 2008-: Peter Dorman the great-great grandson of Daniel Bliss  AA:2.3.26

Photographs

Series I: Daniel Bliss Personal Photograph Collection
Series II: Daniel Bliss Photograph Collection with Faculty and Students
Series III: Daniel Bliss Photograph Collection with Visitors
Series IV: Daniel Bliss Hall and trees planted by him
Series V: Honoring, signature, memorabilia

Series I: Daniel Bliss Personal Photograph Collection

- Portrait of Daniel Bliss  Ph:SPC-AUB:1866-1902:1:26
- Portraits of Daniel Bliss and Howard Bliss painted by David Kurani  Ph:AUB:2002/12:1-6:74

Series II: Daniel Bliss Photograph Collection with Faculty and Students

- Daniel Bliss with faculty and students  Ph:SPC-AUB:1866-1902(3):1-6:31
- Instructors at Preparatory School, 1887  Ph:SPC-AUB:1887(2):1-4:32
- Medical faculty, 1897  Ph:SPC-AUB:1897(1):1-5:32
- Faculty, 1898  Ph:SPC-AUB:1898:1:32
- Faculty and Medical Class portraits, 1900  Ph:SPC-AUB:1900(4):1-2:32
- Faculty and staff, 1901-1902  SC Ph:SPC-AUB:1901-1902:(1):1-7:32
School of Commerce, 1904  Ph:SPC-AUB:1904(3):1:34
College graduates, 1904  Ph:SPC-AUB:1904(2):1:34
Faculty and staff, 1904-1905  Ph:SPC-AUB:1905(5):1-5:34
Daniel Bliss with his Family and some Faculty in Picnic  Ph:SPC-AUB:1906(8):1-5:35
Daniel Bliss and Howard Bliss with Muslim students, 1908  Ph:SPC-AUB:1908/07/01:1:35
Class of 1910 with Faculty  Ph:SPC-AUB:1910(8):1:35
Class of 1911 with Faculty  Ph:SPC-AUB:1911(5):1:36
Faculty, 1913  Ph:SPC-AUB:1913(3):1-4:36
Faculty and students, 1915  Ph:SPC-AUB:1915(10):1:37

Series III: Daniel Bliss Photograph Collection with Visitors

Medical Faculty with Imperial Commissioners, 1903  Ph:SPC-AUB:1903(5):1-3:31
Daniel and Howard Bliss with Ottoman guests, 1904  Ph:SPC-AUB:1904(8):1:34
Imperial guests with faculty, 1904  Ph:SPC-AUB:1904(7):1:34
Group of Turkish and Syrian leaders from Damascus visiting the SPC, 1904  Ph:SPC-AUB:1904(9):1:34
Medical Faculty with Imperial Commissioners, 1904  Ph:SPC-AUB:1904(10):1-2:34
Visit of Imperial Commissioners, 1905  Ph:SPC-AUB:1905(4):1:34
Visit of Imperial Commissioners, 1907  Ph:SPC-AUB:1907(2):1:35
Visit of Imperial Commissioners, 1908  Ph:SPC-AUB:1908/06:1-2:35
Visit of Imperial Commissioners, 1911  Ph:SPC-AUB:1911(8):1-4:36
Medical Faculty and Imperial Commissioners, 1912  Ph:SPC-AUB:1912(4):1-4:36
Medical faculty and Imperial Commissioners at Commencement, 1912  Ph:SPC-AUB:1912(4):1-4:36
Visit of Imperial Commissioners, 1913  Ph:SPC-AUB:1913/06//18:1:36

Series IV: Daniel Bliss Hall and campus trees planted by him

Bliss Hall, 1900  Ph:SPC-AUB:1900:1-14:27
Campus views from Sarrafian collection, 1900s  Ph:SPC-AUB:1900s(4):1-233:32
Campus trees 1953  Ph:AUB:1953(3):1:45
Series V: Honoring, signature, memorabilia

- Reception in honor of Daniel Bliss by Alumni students and Syrian friends of SPC, 1911
- Daniel Bliss Statue at College Hall Library, 1940 Ph:AUB:1940(2):1-3:43
- Trophy presented to Daniel Bliss, 1911 Ph:SPC-AUB:1911/04/24(2):1:36
- First degree granted by SPC donated by Naum Khalil Mughabghab's family to AUB, 1870. Diploma was signed by Daniel Bliss et al. Ph:AUB:1980/04(3):1-3:55

Related Books

- The voice of Daniel Bliss by Daniel Bliss, Beirut : American Press, 1956 CA:AUB 264.6:B64v:c.1 ; J 264.6:B64v:c.1
- Letters from a new campus written to his wife Abby and their four children during their visit to Amherst, Massachusetts 1873-1874 CA:AUB 378.5692:B649La:c.1 ; J 378.5692:B649La:c.1
- Majesty and humility of Christ a baccalaureate sermon delivered before the students of the Syrian Protestant College, Beirut, Syria, on Sunday, July 8th, 1894, by the President, the Reverend Daniel Bliss, D.D. New York: J.M. Watkins, 1894.
- The founding fathers of the American University of Beirut : biographies / compiled by Ghada Yusuf Khoury CA:AUB 378.5692:F771f:c.1
- Syrian Protestant College Annual Reports of the President 1867-1902
- Syrian Protestant College Faculty Minutes 1867-1902
- The American University of Beirut: Arab Nationalism and Liberal Education by Betty S. Anderson, 2011 CA 378.569:A545a:c.1
- American sheikhs : two families, four generations, and the story of America's influence in the Middle East / Brian VanDeMark. 2012, CA 378.5692:V226a:c.1
- Two worlds apart : an American's intimate account of growing up in the Arab world of 1902-1923 / by Daniel Bliss 2003, CA 378.5692:B649t:c.1
- Elements of comic sections and analytical geometry ... Daniel Bliss's copy marked "D. Bliss.
Amherst 1851." CA 513.2:C67e:c.1
- The American University of Beirut a brief history of the university and the lands which it serves by Bayard Dodge  CA 378.569:D64:c.1
- That they may have life: the story of the American University of Beirut 1866-1941  CA:AUB:378.5692:P417t:1941

Audio
- American University of Beirut A "Thank You" to The Daniel Bliss Society 2004-2005  Sd:AUB:2005

Related Digital Resources
- History of the Presidents at American University of Beirut  
- Daniel Bliss Collection  
  http://library.aub.edu.lb/record=b1461807-S1
- Bliss Family Papers at Amherst Archives and Special Collections  
  http://asteria.fivecolleges.edu/findaids/amherst/ma21_main.html
- Abby Wood Bliss (1830-1915), friend  
  https://www.emilydickinsonmuseum.org/abby_bliss
- Natural History Museum: Abby Maria Wood Bliss (1830-1915)  
  https://www.aub.edu.lb/NHM/Pages/AbbyBliss.aspx
- The Bliss Family Website  
  http://www.usgennet.org/family/bliss/bios/vt/dan.htm
- Arabic Bible Outreach Ministry  
- Mid-west to Middle East  
  http://viewer.zmags.com/publication/7e0b92a8#/7e0b92a8/52
- The Genesis and Early History of the Syrian Protestant College by A. L. Tibawi  
  http://www.jstor.org/stable/4324124?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents
- Beirut buzz  
  http://www.beirut.com/l/38792
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